

## TALLY

What is Tally?

**Tally** is an accounting software which is utilized for **Financial Accounting System, Inventory Control System & Taxation**.

### Book Keeping & Accountancy:

**Book Keeping:** Whatever the transactions going into the organization that are written into the books is called as **Book Keeping**.

**Accounting:** Whatever the transactions going into the organization that are written into the books but in the form of amount is called as **Accounting**.

### Types of Accounts

1. **Personal Accounts:** The account which are open by any person's name, company name or society name are coming under the **Personal Accounts**.

Ex.: Mr. X A/c, Mr. Y A/c, ABC Co. Ltd. A/c etc.

2. **Real Accounts:** The things which are to be real are coming under **Real Accounts**.

Ex.: Furniture A/c, Machinery A/c etc.

3. **Nominal Accounts:** The things which are to be considerable are coming under **Nominal Accounts**.

Ex.: Capital A/c, Salary A/c etc.

## Rules of Accounting

### 1. Personal A/c :

Debit The Receiver  
Credit The Giver

### 2. Real A/c :

Debit What Comes in  
Credit What Goes Out

### 3. Nominal A/c :

Debit All Expenses & Losses  
Credit All Incomes & Gains

## Day to Day Examples

1. Received Rs. 10 from Mr. X.

Mr. X A/c	-	P/A	-	Cr	
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Dr	
				Dr	Cr
Cash A/c				10	
To Mr. X A/c					10

(Being Cash Recd. From Mr. X)

2. Given Rs. 25 to Mr. Y

Mr. Y A/c	-	P/A	-	Dr
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Cr

	Dr	Cr
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Mr. Y A/c	25	
To Cash A/c		25

(Being Cash Given to Mr. Y)

3. Purchase a Notebook of Rs. 10.

Notebook A/c	-	R/A	-	Dr
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Cr

	Dr	Cr
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Notebook A/c	10	
To Cash A/c		10

(Being Notebook Purchased)

4. Sold a Pen of Rs. 25.

Pen A/c	-	R/A	-	Cr
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Dr

	Dr	Cr
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Cash A/c	25	
To Pen A/c		25

(Being Pen Sold)

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5. Paid Salary of Rs. 5000.

Salary A/c	-	N/A	-	Dr	
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Cr	
				Dr	Cr
Salary A/c				5000	
To Cash A/c					5000
(Being Salary Paid)					

## Simple Entries

1. Mr. Raj Started Business with Cash Rs. 100000.

Capital A/c	-	N/A	-	Cr
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Dr

		Dr	Cr
Cash A/C		100000	
To Capital A/c			100000

(Being Business Started with One Lac Rupees)

2. Purchased Goods of Rs. 50000.

Goods A/c	-	R/A	-	Dr
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Cr
		Dr		Cr

Goods A/c		50000	
To Cash A/c			50000

(Being Goods Purchased)

3. Sold Goods of Rs. 25000.

Goods A/c	-	R/A	-	Cr
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Dr

		Dr	Cr
Cash A/c		25000	
To Goods A/c			25000

(Being Goods Sold)

4. Received Cash Rs. 25000 From Mr. Mahesh

Mr. Mahesh A/c	-	P/A	-	Cr
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Dr

Dr	Cr
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Cash A/c	25000	
To Mahesh A/c		25000

(Being Cash Recd)

5. Given Rs. 10000 to Mr. Ganesh.

Mr. Ganesh A/c	-	P/A	-	Dr
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Cr

Dr	Cr
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Ganesh A/c	10000	
To Cash A/c		10000

(Being Cash Paid)

6. Paid Salary of Rs. 5000.

Salary A/c	-	N/A	-	Dr
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Cr

Dr	Cr
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Salary A/c	5000	
To Cash A/c		5000

(Being Salary Paid)

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7. Paid Rent Rs. 3000.

Rent A/c	-	N/A	-	Dr
Cash A/c	-	R/A	-	Cr

	Dr	Cr
Rent A/c	3000	
To Cash A/c		3000
(Being Rent Paid)		